Acknowledgement

All praise to “Almighty Allah”, the Creator and Sustainer of the universe who teacheth man what he knew not.

At the outset, I owe a tremendous debt of gratitude to my supervisor and teacher, Dr Hassan Imam. Had it not have been for his active guidance, magnanimous help and unflinching encouragement this thesis would not have seen the light of the day. I’m also grateful to Prof. Tariq Ahmad, Chairman and Coordinator, Centre of Advanced Study, Department of History for his unsolicited help and support.

To Prof. Irfan Habib (Professor Emeritus) special thanks are due for he had assigned me the topic and kept me abreast with it. Prof. Shireen Moosvi also provided inputs and moral support which helped me in doing my work earnestly.

It would be a great folly on my part not to mention the assistance and help provided by my teachers - Prof. B.L. Bhadani, Mr. M.K, Zaman, Dr. Farhat Hasan, Dr. Ali Athar, Dr. Maqasud A. Khan, Dr. Parvez Nazir, Mr. S. Shafiullah, Dr. (Miss) Sumbul Haleem Khan, Dr. (Mrs). Guffishan Khan and Dr. M.K, Pundhir who helped me in giving this thesis a broad outlook through their invaluable suggestions.

In no small measure thanks are due to Mr. Anoop Shukla of Kanpur Itihaas Samiti who made my visits to the city a fruitful one, provided me with some rare books on city’s history and until the last moment was present to help me with something anew. His junior associate Shailendra Verma a fellow research scholar took out time for me and helped me locate essential sights and monuments associated with my research. To late S.P. Mehra with great regards for providing me access to
the files of Citizen, a newspaper he founded and edited from Kanpur in the 1940s. He passed away recently at the grand age of 101.

I’m also immensely grateful to Mr. Amitabh Pandey of Uttar Pradesh State Archives (UPSA), Lucknow for always being very cooperative and kind enough in accessing the relevant material. The staff of National Archives of India (NAI), and Nehru Memorial Museum Library (NMML), New Delhi was most cordial and generous in providing me with the concerned research material. The staff of Seminar Library of my own department was also very helpful and cooperative. They include (late) Mazhar Bhai, Moin Bhai, Arshad Bhai, Salman, Bansidhar ji, Zubair, Nisar and Faazil.

The company of seniors and their brotherly treatment is acknowledged with great regard and reverence. Those who deserve special mention include Kazim Bhai, Dr. Khursheed Alam Anjum, Abdus Salam Bhai, Naiyyar Bhai, Akhtar Bhai, Naushad Bhai, Shamsheed Bhai, Hamid Bhai, Mumtaz Bhai and Rehan Bhai. So is the debt I owed to my juniors in the department—Nafees, Salim Ansari, Asghar, Showkat Naik, Bashir, Enayat, Pradeep, Haidar, Ghaffar, Chandresh, Tariq Sheikh, Barkatullah, Arun, Sadaf, Shamim, Lucky Khan, Nazia, Mehnaaz and Shama. My classmates Moin, Fatima, Dowlat, Farhat Jahan and Shahana for being ‘friends in need’.

My hostel mates provided me encouragement and solace during the times when I felt the going tough. There are many in the list but some of which I must mention include Mahboob Bhai, Nazeer Bhai, Shahid, Nizamuddin, Hamid, Irshad, Sadique, Sheraz, Nayeem, Yousuf, Zeeshan, Saadat, Shahnawaz Abbas, Imran bhai, Nasir, Imtiyaz Rasool Yetoo, Rafik-ul-Malitha, Amjad, Abdullah Faizan, Fahad, Raihan Akhtar, Jane Alam, Ansar, Irfan, Younus Shan and above all Md. Izhar Alam.
Finally no acknowledgement is complete and no success forthcoming if I didn’t had the blessings of my parents Mr. Hasan Izhar and Mrs. Ismat Hasan and my brother Soheb who have been my greatest strengths and providers of solace and comfort throughout this period of my work. Their prayers have done wonders for me and so is the tremendous support and affection given to me by my other family members. I cannot thank them enough.

Zoheb Hasan