ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The journey of submission of my thesis began at home, when I was very young. I always wanted to be a scholar and dreamt about doing research. The present work was twisted, turned and modified several times in course of my research. The ingredients of the observations, experiences and knowledge of different people helped in bringing up of this work.

I am immensely indebted to Prof. Ajay Patnaik, who channelled my fragmented thoughts and framed it in a manner that helped me to see through the subject clearly. It is for his extra-ordinary cooperation, encouragement, academic as well as moral, and supervision that this work could see the light of the day. But I cannot forget the moral as well as academic support given by Prof. Devendra Kaushik under whose supervision, I did my M. Phil. Being the doyen of Central Asian and Russian studies, he gave his constructive suggestions throughout my research, which helped me to carry out this work. I am grateful to Prof. R. R. Sharma for his valuable suggestions and remarks. I am also indebted to Prof. Shashi Kant Jha, the Chairperson of our centre for his guidance, frequent encouragement and scholarly suggestions.

I wish to express my deepest sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to Prof. Mahavir Singh, Prof. J. K. Ray, Prof. Nirmala Joshi, and Prof. K. Warikoo and Dr. Tulsi Ram for their constructive suggestions during my research.

At this juncture, I would like to place on record my heartfelt gratitude to Sangram Bhai, Ranjay, Mahesh, Vladimir, Ayush, Ina, Saam, Jatin, Bhogaban,
Ranjana, Sucheta, Ravi, Muna, Debu, Rameswar, Narasingha, Santosh, Sudipta, Chitta, Bijay, Sanjib, Deepak, Ram, Pulu, Arun and Hoshiar for their encouragement, who helped me a lot in completion of this work. I am also thankful to my other friends who did whatever they could in their respective capacities for creating a conducive atmosphere for this work.

Gratitude is due to many individuals, institutions, staff members of JNU Library, IDSA Library, and ICSSR Library for their kindness and utmost cooperation in directing me towards relevant materials.

My family members, especially my parents, uncle, elder brother and sister-in-law, my sisters and brother-in-laws, my nephews - Santosh, Saroj, Smruti, Nandan and my niece Sasmita and Naina, have always been by my side whenever I needed them and have been a constant source of inspiration throughout.

While thanking all those again who have contributed towards the completion of this work; error and inadequacy, if any, herein remain to be mine alone.

29.7.2002
New Delhi

Nalin Kumar Mohapatra